Energy Efficiency Infrastructure Tool Kit



Bill Tschudi

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

November 17, 2013 wftschudi@lbl.gov



Outline





Assessing your HPC center

- Data Center Energy Practitioner
- DC Pro Tools
- Assessment protocol

Center of Expertise

- Update projections
- Energy Challenge
- Measure and monitor

Other Resources

- LBNL (e.g. Case studies, Demonstrations, Wireless test kit)
- the Green Grid
- ASHRAE

The EE HPC working group drives energy and computational performance improvement through collective actions



Members collaborate in areas such as performance metrics, thermal conditions, best practices, etc. as determined by the group. This large market influences manufacturers.

EE HPC WG Shares Information

EE HPC Working Group

Search this site

EE HPC WG

Home

About

Discussions and Webinars

Documents

Membership

Meetings

Contact

Links and Events

▼ Speaker's Bureau

Available Speakers Speaker Submission

Documents

Sub-Groups

Infrastructure Computing Systems Conferences

Navigation

Energy Efficient High Performance Computing Working Group

Purpose:

To drive implementation of energy conservation measures and energy efficient design in high performance computing (HPC).

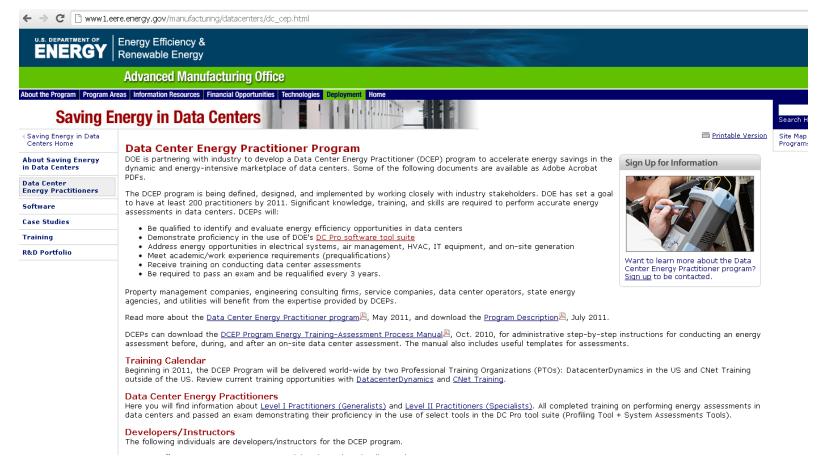
Goals:

- Reduce expenditure and curb environmental impact through increased energy efficiency in HPC centers.
- Encourage the HPC community to lead in energy efficiency as they do in computing performance.
- Develop and disseminate best practices for maximizing energy efficiency in HPC facilities and systems.
- Serve as a forum for sharing of information (peer-to-peer exchange) and collective action.

Current Activities:

A bi-monthly EE HPC WG membership meeting reviews current team activities led by the Infrastructure, Systems and Conferences Sub-Groups. This meeting is held the second Tuesday of February, April, June, August, October and December. Minutes summarize team activities. For more information, see Meetings and Minutes

The Data Center Energy Practitioner (DCEP) program qualifies individuals to perform data center assessments



Developed by DOE in collaboration with Industry

Objective: Raise standards, repeatability, reach large numbers

The DCEP program is administered by Professional Training Organizations – selected through a competitive process





http://www.cdcdp.com/dcep

http://www.datacenterdynamics.com/training/coursetypes/doe-certifed-energy-professional

PTOs license training and exam content from DOE, provide training, administer exams, and issue certificates

DOE's goal is to further privatize the program

Assessing energy performance of your HPC center



- DC Pro assessment tools
 - Energy Profiling Tool V3 release by end of 2013 (V2 retiring)
 - On line
 - Downloadable
 - Provides estimate of PUE and recommendations for improvements
 - Use to track performance
 - Air Management spreadsheet tool
 - Electrical distribution spreadsheet tool

C Swww1.eere.energy.gov/industry/datacenters/







Industrial Technologies Program

About the Program | Program Areas | Information Resources | Financial Opportunities | Technologies | Deployment

Saving Energy in Data Centers

About Saving Energy in Data Centers

Data Center

Energy Practitioners

Software

Case Studies

Training

R&D Portfolio

Tools and resources are available to help data center owners and operators benchmark data center energy use, identify savings opportunities, and adopt energy efficient practices. The R&D Portfolio includes projects funded by DOE's Industrial Technologies Program (ITP) that can dramatically improve the energy efficiency of the nation's information technology and telecommunications (ICT) industries. On this site you will find information on the following:

- R&D projects that advance new ICT technologies in equipment and software, power supply, and cooling.
- DC Pro Software Tool Suite includes three tools to measure energy use and identify opportunities for savings in data centers.
- Data Center Energy Practitioner program qualifies professionals to evaluate energy use and efficiency opportunities in data centers.
- · Awareness training on energy efficiency is provided by the American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE).
- Case studies reveal steps companies are taking to reduce data center operating costs, increase energy efficiency, and regain cooling infrastructure capacity.
- Partnerships with the Federal Energy Management Program and other government and industry organizations work to improve data center efficiency and help meet ITP's goals. Contact us for more information.

Printable Version



Sybase Reduces Data Center Energy Use and Saves \$262,000

Air-Management Tool Version 1.05 Available for Download

I Want to...

- Get tools to identify savings opportunities in my data center
- Learn about becoming qualified to perform data center assessments
- Find data center funding opportunities
- Receive e-mail updates

Search Help > More Search Options >

EERE Information Center Programs and Offices

NEWS

Site Map

ITP's IMPACTS Report Released: Summary of Program Results for CY2008 >

August 20, 2010

New York State Commits \$100 Million to Improve Data Center Energy Efficiency > March 18, 2010

Data Center Industry Leaders Reach Agreement on Guiding Principles for Energy Efficiency Metrics ▶

February 1, 2010

More News ▶

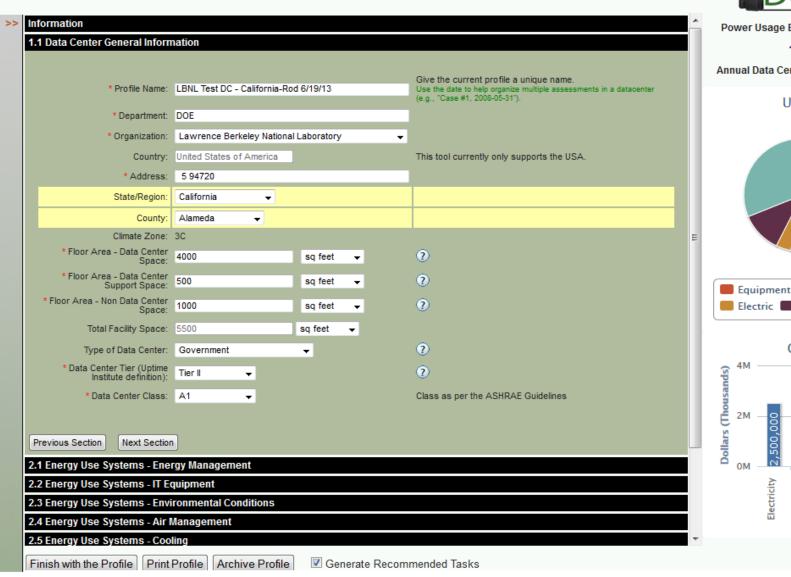
Subscribe to EERE News Updates >

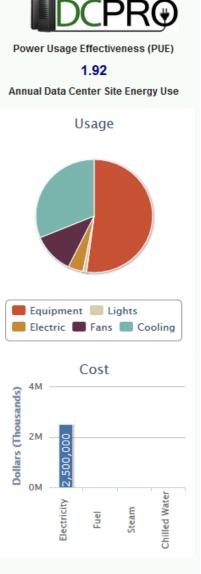
DC Pro Screen shots

Assessment Home: LBNL Test DC - California Profile | Case: LBNL Test DC - California-Rod 6/19/13 Information Power Usage Effectiveness (PUE) Either click on one of the headers to go to those questions, 1.92 or click on the 'Continue' button to be taken to the next set of questions. Annual Data Center Site Energy Use By clicking on the 'Save and Continue' button, your profile will be saved and you will be able to exit the application without losing your data. Items with a Light background contribute to the PUE calculation. Please make sure to answer all of them to get a more accurate calculation. Usage Clicking on a will give you more information about the selected row. A * signifies a required field. This is required in order for the report to save, and only exists in the first section. Is this a Federal Data Center? Continue 1.1 Data Center General Information 2.1 Energy Use Systems - Energy Management 2.2 Energy Use Systems - IT Equipment 2.3 Energy Use Systems - Environmental Conditions Equipment Lights 2.4 Energy Use Systems - Air Management Electric Fans Cooling 2.5 Energy Use Systems - Cooling 2.6 Energy Use Systems - IT Equipment Power Chain Cost 2.7 Energy Use Systems - Lighting 3. Supplied Energy (Optional) 4. Energy Use Distribution (Optional) 5. Results Chilled Water Finish with the Profile | Print Profile | Archive Profile | \$\overline{\sqrt{2}}\$ Generate Recommended Tasks

General information

Assessment Home: LBNL Test DC - California Profile | Case: LBNL Test DC - California-Rod 6/19/13





IT equipment questions

Assessment Home: LBNL Test DC - California Profile | Case: LBNL Test DC - California-Rod 6/19/13 Information Power Usage Effectiveness (PUE) 1.1 Data Center General Information 1.92 2.1 Energy Use Systems - Energy Management Annual Data Center Site Energy Use 2.2 Energy Use Systems - IT Equipment Usage Do you measure and track IT equipment(storage, server and network) ○Yes ○ No Do you have a process for identifying abandoned/un-used servers and taking them Yes No What is the average age at which you replace your servers? Are you using virtualization to consolidate your Yes No server workloads? How extensive is your storage consolidation? 1% to 50% Equipment Lights More than one production tier Electric Fans Cooling What storage tiers have you implemented? (mark all that apply) Archiving tier Near-line storage Cost Have you implemented storage optimization techniques such as thin provisioning, ○Yes ○ No Dollars (Thousands) incremental snapshots, or de-duplication? Previous Section Next Section 2.3 Energy Use Systems - Environmental Conditions 2.4 Energy Use Systems - Air Management 0M 2.5 Energy Use Systems - Cooling 2.6 Energy Use Systems - IT Equipment Power Chain 2.7 Energy Use Systems - Lighting 3. Supplied Energy (Optional) Finish with the Profile | Print Profile | Archive Profile Generate Recommended Tasks

Environmental conditions

Assessment Home: LBNL Test DC - California Profile | Case: LBNL Test DC - California-Rod 6/19/13 Power Usage Effectiveness (PUE) What is a typical (average) air 2 temperature leaving the cooling coils 55F (13C) 1.92 What is a typical (average) air Annual Data Center Site Energy Use temperature entering the cooling coils --Select One-- -(return)? What is the typical (average) IT Usage 115F (46C) 2 equipment intake air temperature? What is the typical (average) IT 80F (27C) **(2)** equipment exhaust air temperature? Adopted IT Intake Air Temperature, 70F (21C) Per ASHRAE 2011. Maximum: Are the cooling system temperature sensors measuring air conditions that are Yes No Also include humidity sensors, if any are present, representative of the IT equipment intake Does your air management scheme, your economizing system (if present), and your IT equipment allow your data center to operate near the ASHRAE max Recommended IT equipment intake ○Yes ○ No temperature, and occasionally between the ASHRAE max Recommended and max Allowable intake temperature (per your data center Class) during 100% Equipment Lights mechanical cooling? Electric Fans Cooling Do you have active, working humidification controls? Cost Do you have active, working 2 ○Yes ● No dehumidification controls? Dollars (Thousands) Are the current cooling system high and/or low humidity limit setpoints for the IT intake air tighter than the ASHRAE (2) Yes No 2M 500,000 Recommended limits for your data center Do CRAC/H units have centralized Distributed (2) (networked) or distributed controls? Are CRAC/Hs fighting each other (for example, simultaneously humidifying and (2) ○Yes ○ No. dehumidifying)? Do the cooling system controls allow you to apply correction factors (Slope and ○Yes ○ No Offset) to the signals from the temperature and humidity sensors? Finish with the Profile | Print Profile | Archive Profile Generate Recommended Tasks

Energy end use breakdown

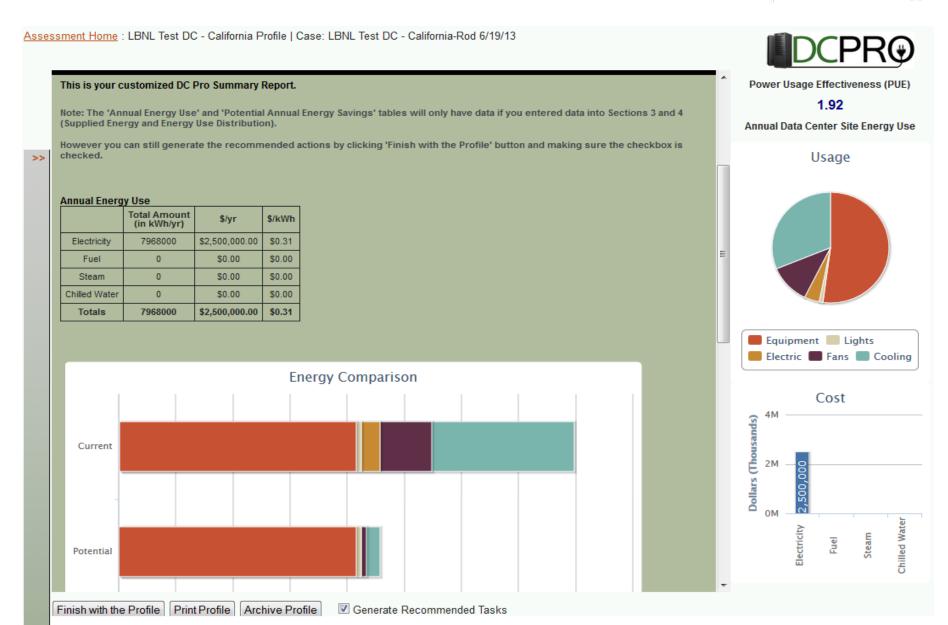
5. Results

Finish with the Profile | Print Profile | Archive Profile

Assessment Home: LBNL Test DC - California Profile | Case: LBNL Test DC - California-Rod 6/19/13 Information Power Usage Effectiveness (PUE) 1.1 Data Center General Information 1.92 2.1 Energy Use Systems - Energy Management Annual Data Center Site Energy Use 2.2 Energy Use Systems - IT Equipment 2.3 Energy Use Systems - Environmental Conditions Usage 2.4 Energy Use Systems - Air Management 2.5 Energy Use Systems - Cooling 2.6 Energy Use Systems - IT Equipment Power Chain 2.7 Energy Use Systems - Lighting 3. Supplied Energy (Optional) 4. Energy Use Distribution (Optional) Use these screens to allocate the annual energy use for each meter identified in Step 3 across the Energy End-Use Breakout Categories, If you do not know what the allocations are for a given meter, it is OK to skip this screen or enter estimates. ${\mathcal Q}$ All of the energy use for a given meter does not have to be allocated to the breakout categories. If the meter serves more than just the data center, it is OK to leave a portion of the energy in the Remainder column. Equipment Lights Once you have entered values for your breakouts, please click the Recalculate button to get your new Totals for each category. Electric Fans Cooling Fuel Electricity Steam Chilled Water Cost Total Site Energy End-Use Breakout Categories | Recalculate (Thousands) Annual Site Meter Cooling & Site Energy Use Remainder Electric Energy Humidity IT Load Lights Distribution Fans Related to Data (Non-Data Use Losses Controls Center Center Use) kWh/yr kWh/yr kWh/yr kWh/yr kWh/yr kWh/yr kWh/yr 8,300,000 4150000 83000 332000 913000 11% 2490000 7,968,000.00 332,000 4% Totals 4,150,000 50% 83,000 1% 332,000 913,000 11% 2,490,000 30% 7,968,000 332,000 4% hilled Water Steam Previous Section Next Section

Generate Recommended Tasks

Potential energy savings



Potential energy savings

Assessment Home: LBNL Test DC - California Profile | Case: LBNL Test DC - California-Rod 6/19/13 Potential Annual Energy Savings Power Usage Effectiveness (PUE) Current Energy Use Potential Energy Use ? **Potential Savings** 1.92 **Breakout Category** kWh/yr kWh/yr kWh/yr Annual Data Center Site Energy Use IT Equipment 4150000 52.1% 4150000 91.0% 0 0% \$0.00 Data Center Lights 83000 1% 91208.79 2.0% -8208.79 -0.1% (\$2,544.72)Usage Electric Distribution Losses 332000 4.2% 0 0.0% 332000 4.2% \$102,920.00 Fans 913000 11.5% 91208.79 2.0% 821791.21 10.3% \$254,755.28 Cooling 2490000 31.2% 228021.98 5.0% 2261978.02 28.4% \$701,213.19 Totals 7968000 100% 4560439.56 100% 3407560.44 42.8% \$1,056,343.74 PUE 1.92 1.1 Total Savings - \$1,056,344 \$102,920.00 Equipment Lights Electric Fans Cooling \$254,755.28 Cost Dollars (Thousands) \$701,213.19 Chilled Water Electric Distribution Loss Fans Cooling & Humidity Controls Finish with the Profile | Print Profile | Archive Profile Generate Recommended Tasks

Center of Expertise for Data Centers



SEARCH







HOME | ABOUT | INITIATIVES | RESOURCES | ACTIVITIES | CONTACT US



A new Department of Energy-led CENTER of EXPERTISE will demonstrate national leadership in decreasing the energy use of data centers. The Center will partner with key influential public and private stakeholders. It will supply know-how, tools, best practices, analyses, and the introduction of technologies to assist Federal agencies with implementing policies and developing data center energy efficiency projects.



Initiatives

The Data Center Energy Challenge will require participating Federal agencies and other data center owners to establish an efficiency goal for their data centers...

MORE DETAILS



Resources

The Center's activities will include establishing metrics, providing technical assistance to agencies piloting innovative measurement and management approaches...

MORE DETAILS

Center of Expertise – Energy Challenge

- Federal and Private industry Energy Challenge being developed
- Goal lead to continual improvement
- Possible elements:
 - PUE best, most improved
 - Utilization
 - Site generation
 - Benchmarking data base
- Your ideas are welcomed

Center of Expertise – Measure and Manage

Most Federal centers are not adequately metered

Many "enterprise" data centers are not adequately metered

Initiative will provide guidance and best practices in collaboration with industry groups

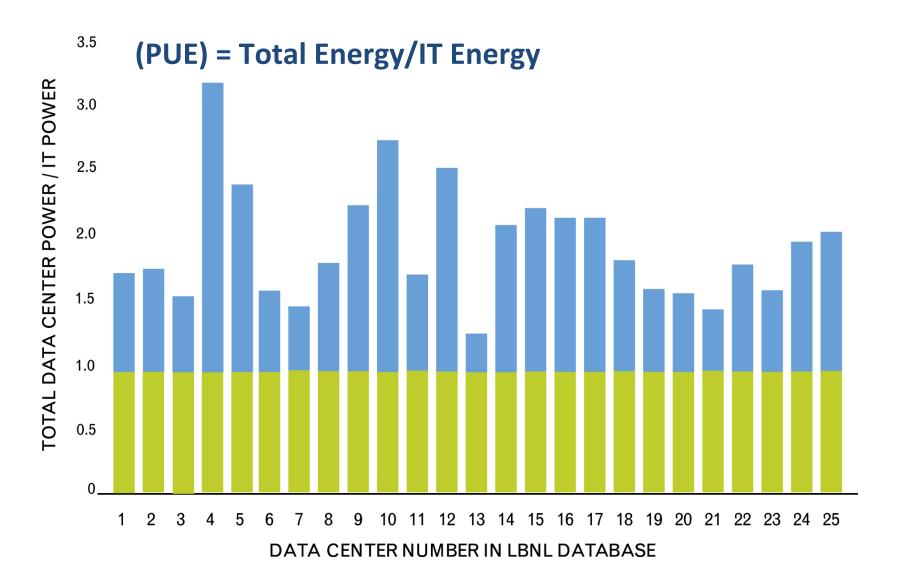
Your input is welcome

Center of Expertise

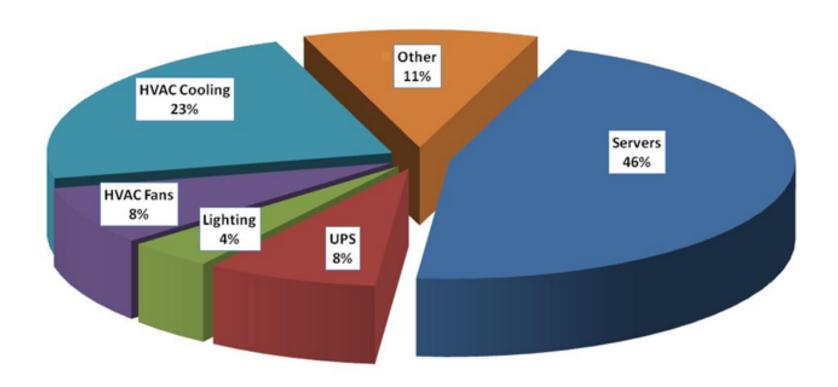
 Update data center projections originally presented in 2007 EPA report to Congress

Energy benchmarking reveals wide variation

High Level Metric: Power Utilization Effectiveness



End use breakdowns can be instructional



Resources

Federal Programs

Federal Energy Management Program (FEMP)

- Assessment tools
- Data Center Energy Practitioner Program
- Data Center Challenge
- Industry Projections
- Measure and monitor
- Case studies

General Services Administration (GSA)

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

- Energy Star Buildings
- Energy Star Products

Federal Data Center Consolidation Initiative

Industry Organizations

The Green Grid

ASHRAE

7 X 24 Exchange

Uptime Institute

AFCOM

ITIC

Silicon Valley Leadership Group

Critical Facilities Roundtable

LBNL developed resources

Wireless Test Kit developed with goal of quickly capturing 75-80% of assessment data

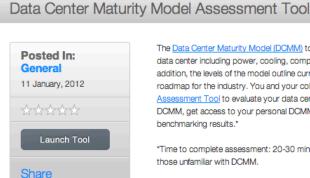


GSA Green Proving Ground reported on the technology: http://www.gsa.gov/portal/content/140959

the Green Grid Maturity Model

(1) Return to Main

in 💟 🗗 8+1



The Data Center Maturity Model (DCMM) touches upon every aspect of the data center including power, cooling, compute, storage, and networking. In addition, the levels of the model outline current best practices and a 5-year roadmap for the industry. You and your colleagues can use the DCMM Assessment Tool to evaluate your data center and IT portfolio against the DCMM, get access to your personal DCMM equalizer, and obtain

*Time to complete assessment: 20-30 mins for summary level, 60 minutes for

Downloads:

DCMM - Full Model

DCMM - All Individual Sections in Zip File

DCMM - Compute Section

DCMM - Cooling Section

DCMM - Management Section

DCMM - Network Section

DCMM - Other Facility Section

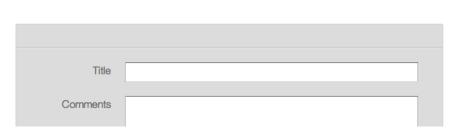
DCMM - Other IT Section

DCMM - Poster (Standard E)

DCMM - Poster (A0)

DCMM - Power Section

DCMM - Storage Section



advertisement of products will be removed.

Access Related Materials:

- DCMM Tutorial 2013
- DCMM White Paper
- DCMM Assessment Tool
- DCMM Academy Course
- DCMM PDF

Related Content



Climate Savers White Paper -**Energy Efficiency Guide for Networking Devices**

3161 Downloads | Comment now



Climate Savers White Paper -Motherboard Power Efficiency Measurement Process

3491 Downloads | Comment now



Climate Savers White Paper -**Power Management for** Networking Devices

2556 Downloads | Comment now



Climate Savers White Paper -Power Management System Design Guide

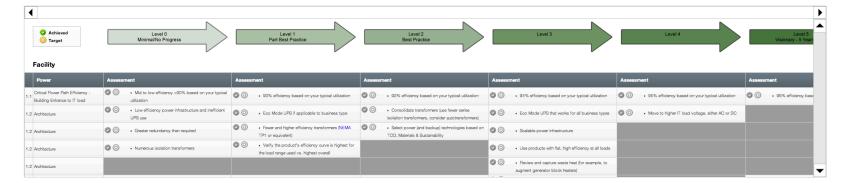
2856 Downloads | Comment now



Climata Sauare White Daner

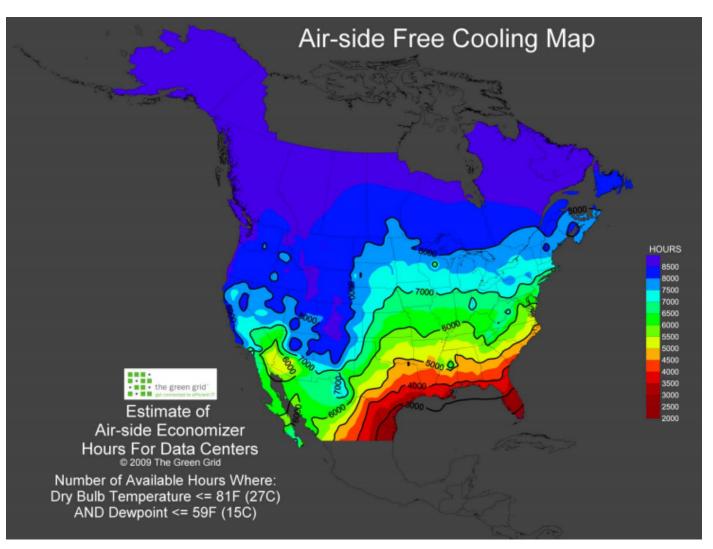
Maturity Model promotes continual improvement







Green Grid Free Cooling Map



Map Courtesy of The Green Grid

http://cooling.thegreengrid.org/namerica/WEB_APP/calc_index.html

GSA Wireless Study



Search

WHAT GSA OFFERS DOING BUSINESS WITH GSA LEARN MORE BLOG

<u>Home</u> > <u>How We Help</u> > <u>Areas of Interest</u> > <u>Sustainability</u> > <u>Green Proving Ground</u> > <u>FY 12 Technology Assessments</u> > <u>HVAC/Energy Management</u> >

Green Proving Ground

- Overview
- What is GPG?
- FY 11 Technology Assessments
- FY 11 Technology Findings
- FY 12 Technology Assessments

Building Envelope

HVAC/Energy Management

Central Plant Optimization Strategy

Wireless Pneumatic Thermostat

Plug Load Control

Wireless Sensor Networks

Lighting

On-Site Power Generation

Water

Request for Information

Wireless Sensor Networks

Findings, March 2012

"By most standards, this data center is an efficient facility. The fact that a wireless sensor network helped it significantly reduce its energy profile speaks volumes for the technology."

Ron Jones

Facility Manager, Office of the Chief Information Officer, USDA

Wireless Sensors Help Decrease Data Center Energy Consumption

Data centers consume roughly two percent of all energy used in the United States, and their carbon footprint is projected to exceed that of the airline industry by 2020⁽¹⁾. Nearly 50 percent

CONTACTS

Kevin Powell (510) 919-9192

- kevin.powell@gsa.gov
- · View Contact Details

DOWNLOAD FINDINGS

Findings: Wireless Sensor Networks >



DOWNLOAD FULL REPORT

Wireless Sensor Network for Improving the Energy Efficiency of Data Centers Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory >



Federal Energy Management Program resources



heat exchanger connected to a cooling some: These inheres features of a RDFst. help reduce regay use while minimizing maintenance costs.

21 Basic operation
The RDFst device, which resembles an autoenchile radiator, is placed in the airflow outlet of a server reads.

use treated water from a plate-and-frame

plant. However at LBNL, the devices are

connected to a treated water system that rejects the heat directly to a cooling tower through a plate-and-frame heat exchanger,

thus nearly eliminating chiller energy use to cool the associated servers. In addition

refrigerant-cooled rear-door exchangers.

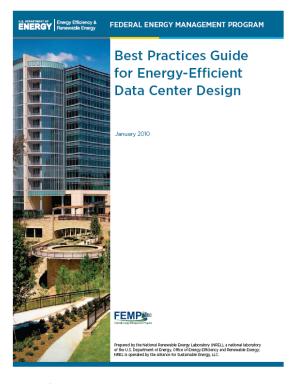
to cooling with passive heat exchangers, similar results one be achieved with fan-assisted rear-door heat exchangers an Becsuse passive RDHA devices have no moving parts, they require less maintenance compared to computer room air conditioning (CRAC) units. RDHA devices will require occasional cleaning of dust and list from the air-side of the coils. RDHA performance also depends on proper waterside maintenance.

Reduce or Eliminate Chiller Operation

RDHx devices present an opportunity to save energy by either reducing or

coné sue





- Best Practices Guide
 - Benchmarking Guide
 - Data Center Programming Guide
 - Technology Case Study Bulletins

- Process Manuals
 - Procurement Specifications
 - Report Templates
 - Quick-Start Guide

ASHRAE data center book series

- 1. Thermal Guidelines for Data Processing Environments 3rd Edition (2011)
- 2. Power Trends & Cooling Applications 2nd Edition (2012)
- 3. Design Considerations for Datacom Equipment Centers (2009)
- 4. Liquid Cooling Guidelines for Datacom Equipment Centers (2006)
- 5. Structural & Vibration Guidelines for Datacom Equipment Centers (2008)
- 6. Best Practices for Datacom Facility Energy Efficiency 2nd Edition (2009)
- 7. High Density Data Centers Case Studies & Best Practices (2008)
- 8. Particulate & Gaseous Contamination in Datacom Environments (2009)
- 9. Real-Time Energy Consumption Measurements in Data Centers (2010)
- 10. Green Tips for Data Centers (2010)

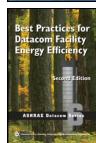


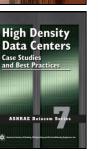


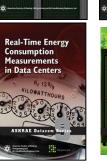










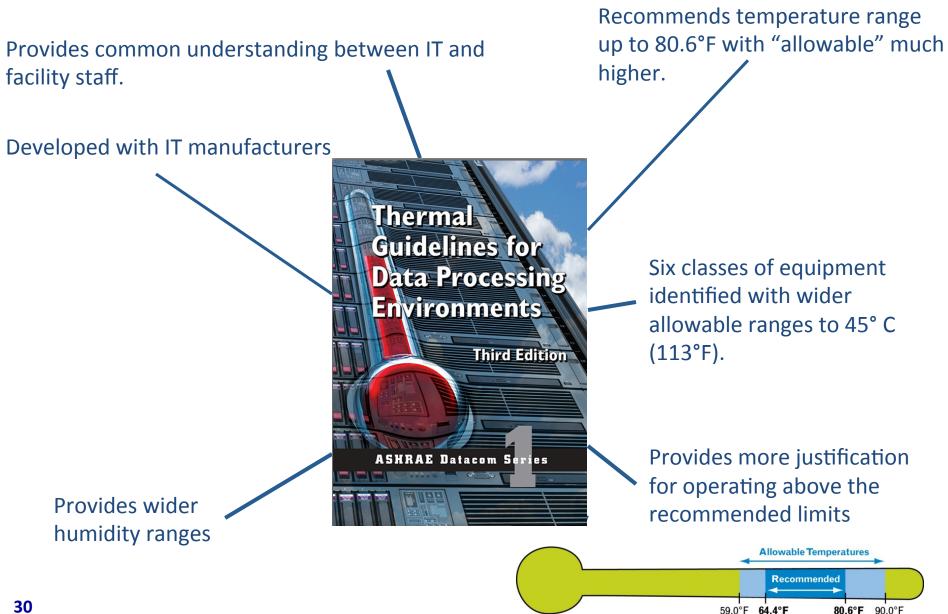




Green Tips for

Data Centers

ASHRAE guidelines apply to HPC systems



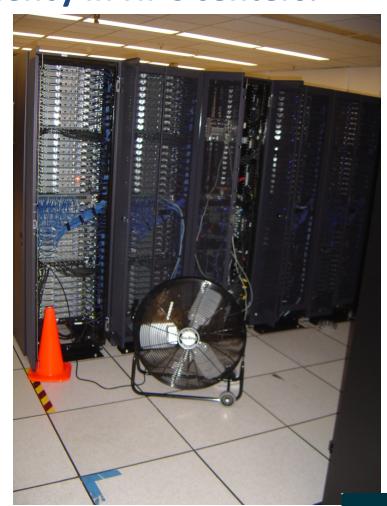
In summary, the infrastructure tool kit includes resources to help improve energy efficiency in HPC centers.

Assessment tools and resources are available

Keep your eye on FEMP's "Center of Expertise"

Existing guides and technical resources provide direction

There is always more that can be done



Questions?

Break

